



Supplementary Materials

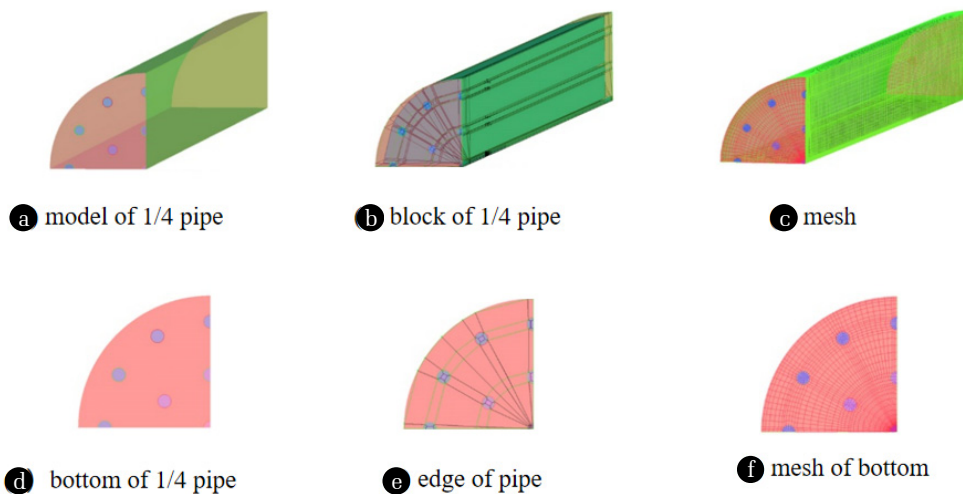


Fig. S1. Model and mesh (a) model of 1/4 pipe;(b) Block of 1/4 pipe; (c) mesh; (d) bottom of 1/4 pipe; (e) edge of pipe; (f) mesh of bottom;

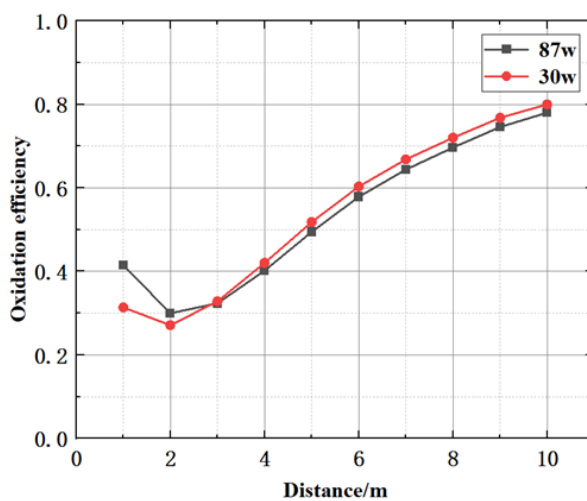


Fig. S2. Grid-independence

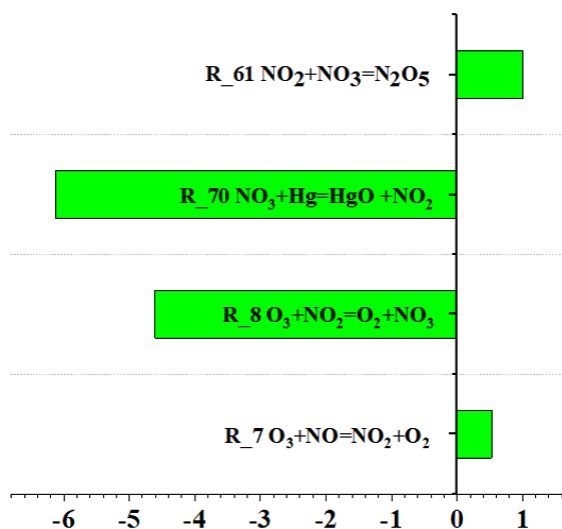


Fig. S3. Hg^0 consumption 50 % time sensitivity coefficient.

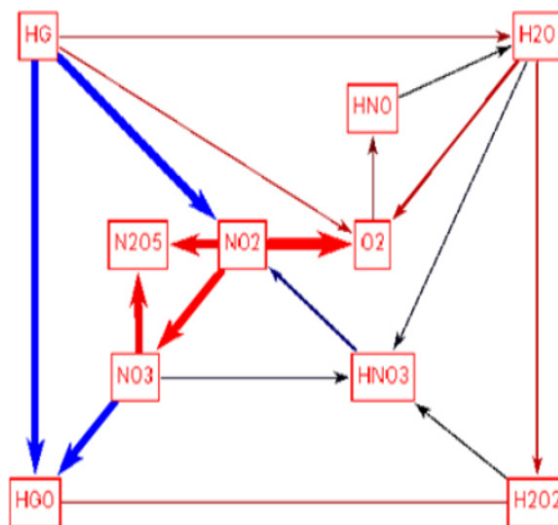


Fig. S4. Main oxidation reaction path of Hg^0 . The thicker arrow denotes a faster reaction.

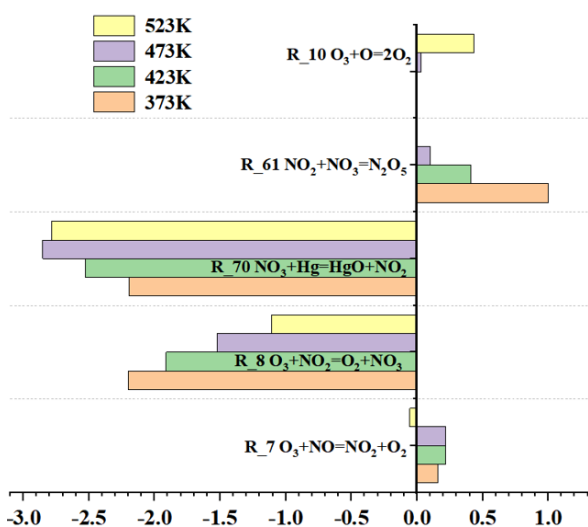


Fig. S5. Temperature sensitivity analysis of Hg^0

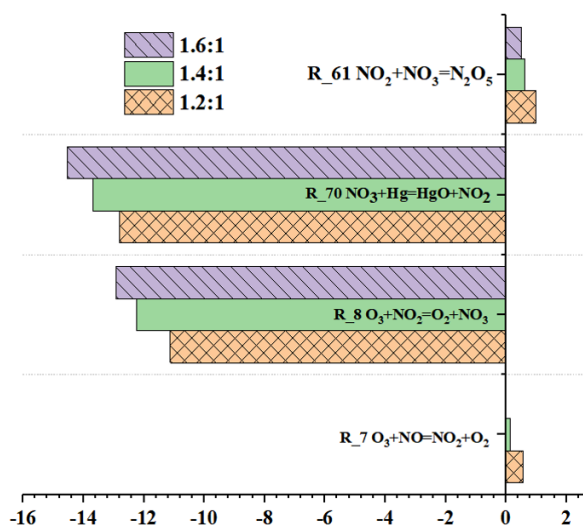


Fig. S6. Sensitivity analysis of O_3/NO at different molar ratios

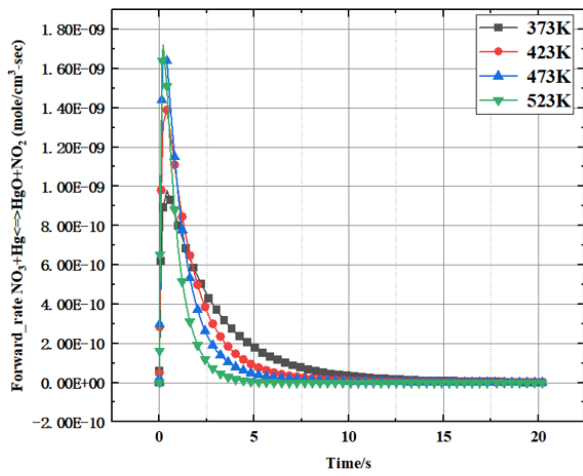


Fig. S7. Variation of key reaction rate with time

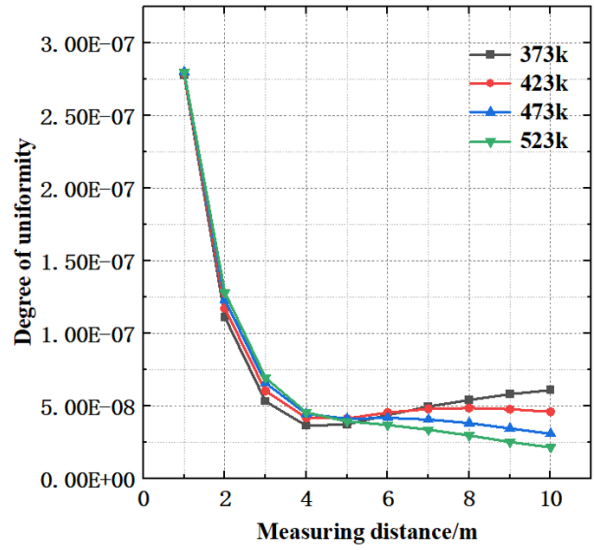


Fig. S8. Oxidation Uniformity

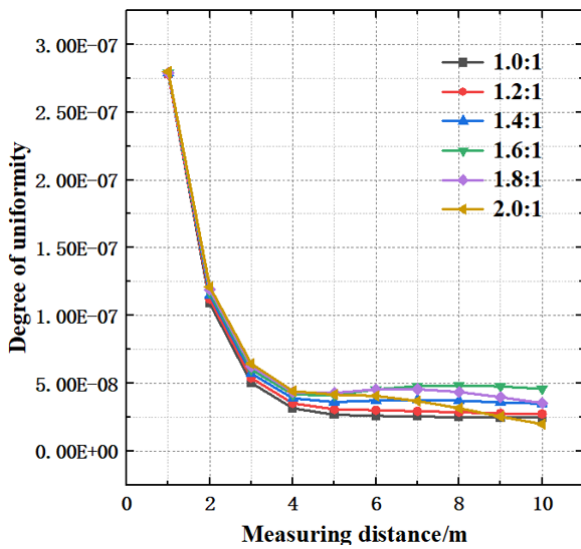


Fig. S9. Uniformity of Oxidation at Different Mole Ratios

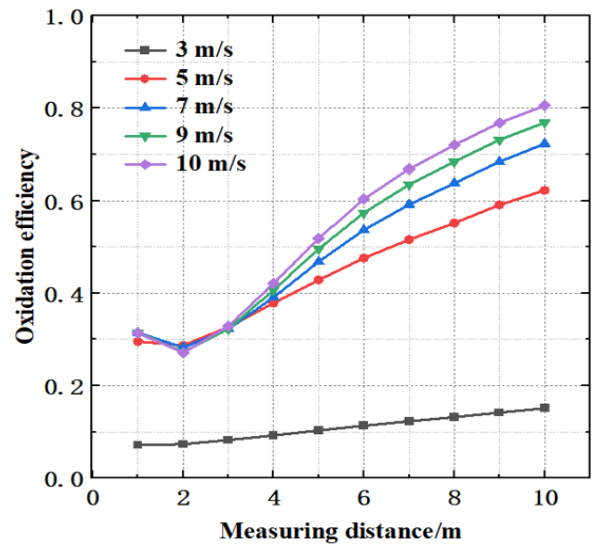


Fig. S10. Different Jet Velocity

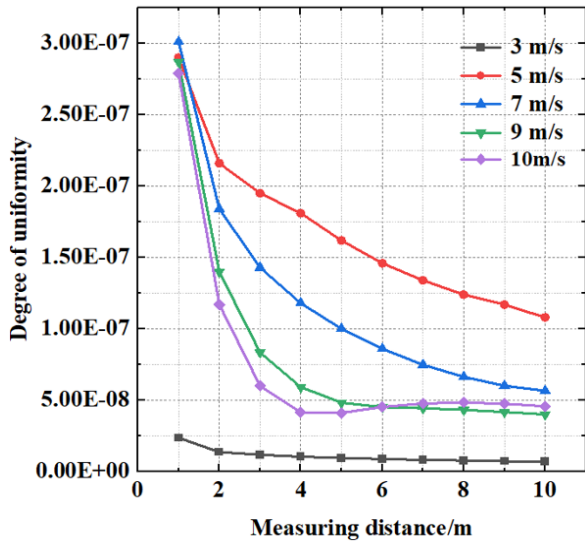


Fig. S11. Uniformity of Oxidation at Different Velocity

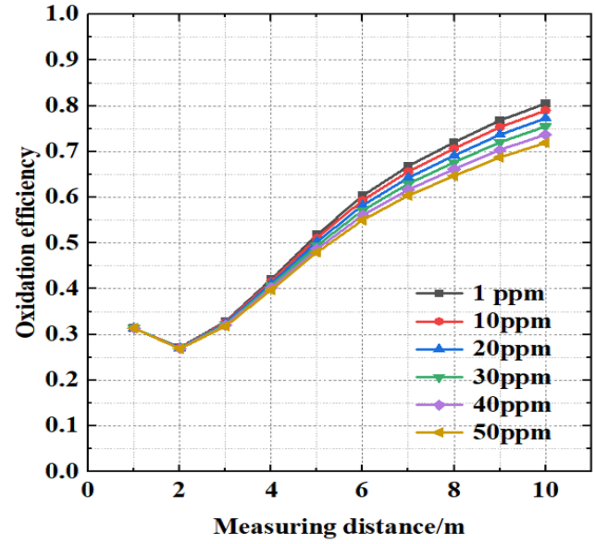


Fig. S12. Different Hg⁰ Concentrations

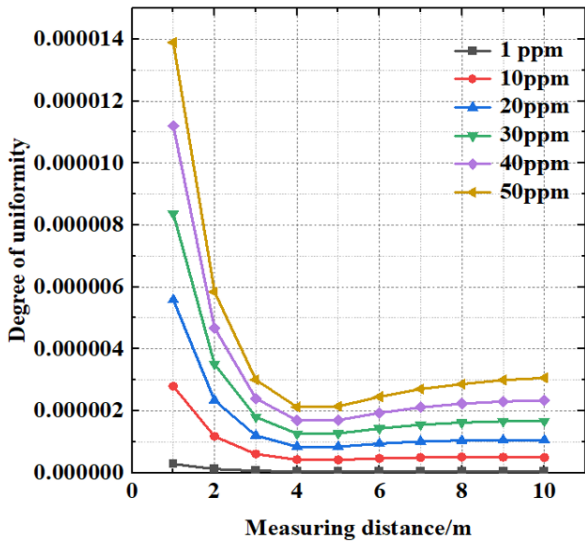


Fig. S13. Degradation Uniformity

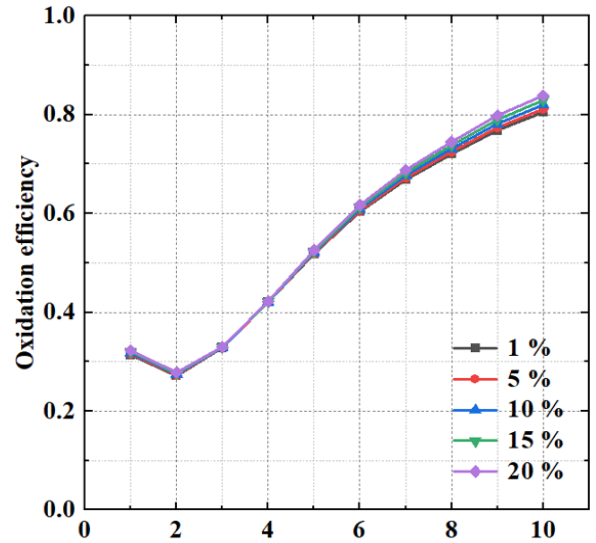


Fig. S14. Different moisture Concentration

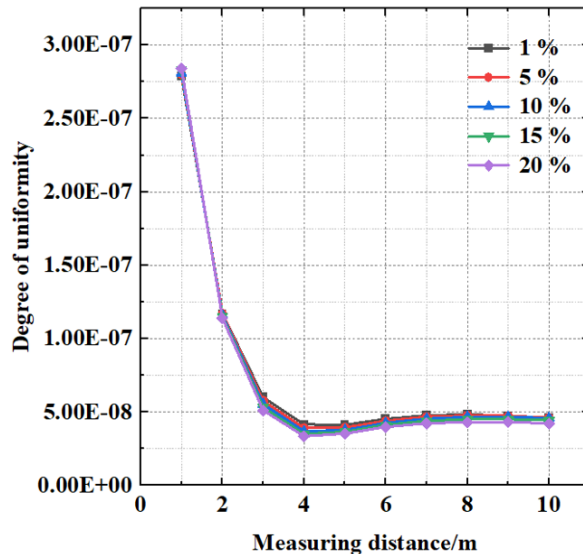


Fig. S15. Degradation uniformity

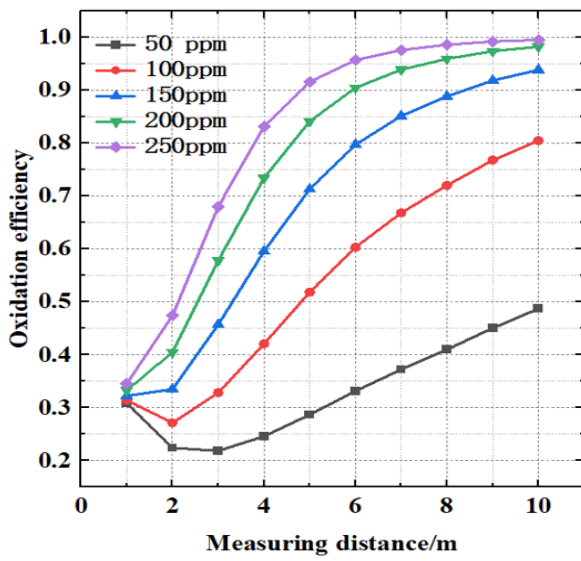


Fig. S16. Different NO concentrations

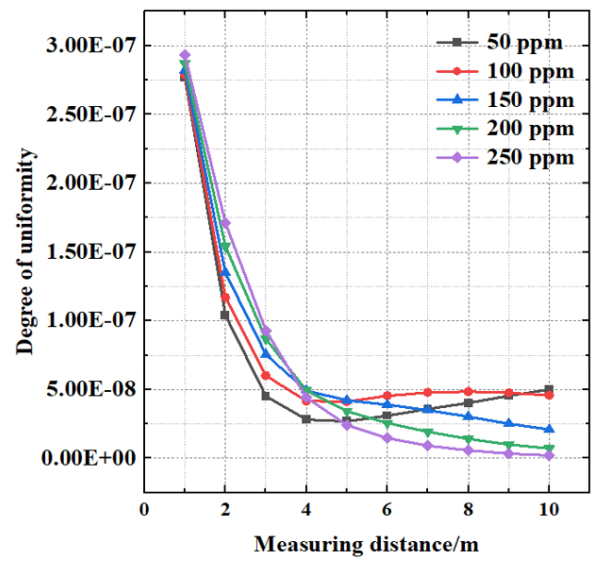


Fig. S17. Degradation uniformity

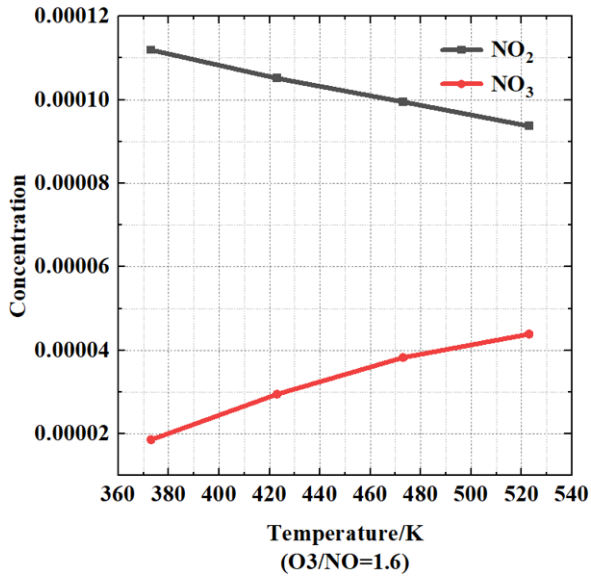


Fig. S18. The concentration of NO₃ and NO₂ at different temperatures

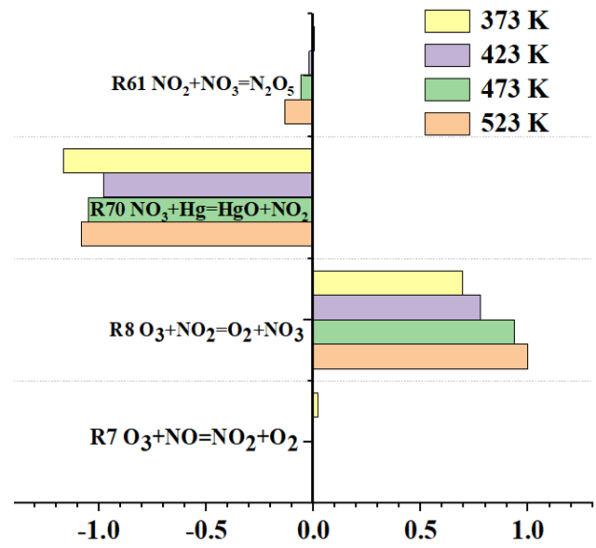


Fig. S19. NO₃ sensitivity analysis

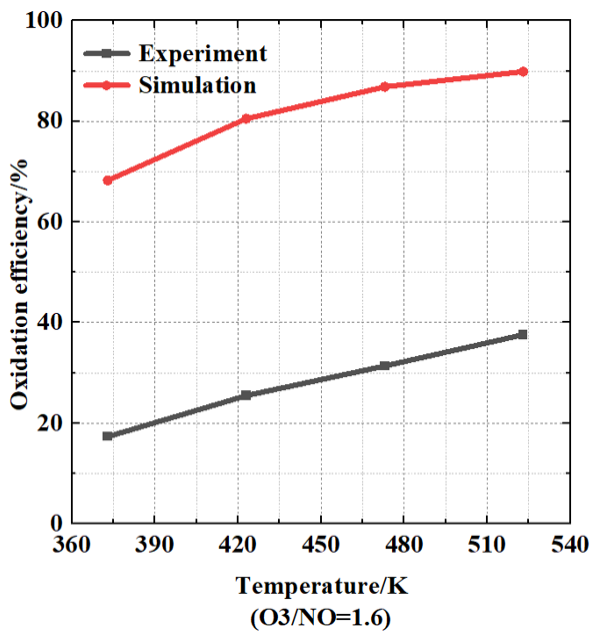


Fig. S20. Comparison of different temperatures

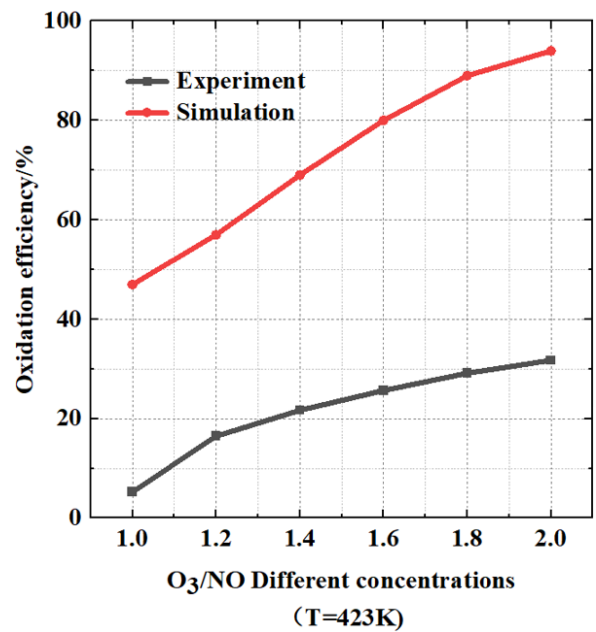


Fig. S21. Comparison of different molar ratios of O₃/NO

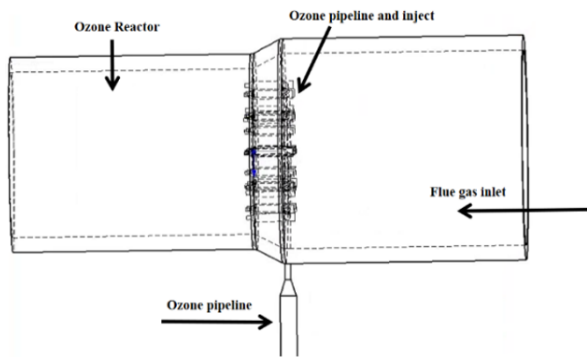


Fig. S22. Reaction pipeline

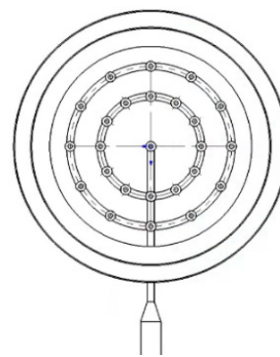


Fig. S23. Nozzle arrangement

Table S1. Detail reaction mechanism of Hg⁰ oxidation in flue gas by O₃

No	Reaction	A	b	E	No	Reaction	A	b	E
1	O ₃ +H=O ₂ +OH	1.64×10 ¹³	0.75	750	36	H+HNO ₂ =NO ₂ +H ₂	1.37×10 ¹²	1.55	6592
2	O ₃ +H=O+HO ₂	4.52×10 ¹¹	0	0	37	H+HNO ₂ =NO+H ₂ O	3.85×10 ¹¹	1.89	3840
3	O ₃ +OH=O ₂ +HO ₂	1.15×10 ¹²	0	1990	38	O ₃ +HNO ₂ =O ₂ +HNO ₃	3.01×10 ⁵	0	0
4	O ₃ +H ₂ O=O ₂ +H ₂ O ₂	6.62×10 ¹	0	0	39	HNO ₃ +O=NO ₃ +OH	1.81×10 ⁷	0	0
5	O ₃ +HO ₂ =2O ₂ +OH	1.19×10 ⁸	4.57	1380	40	HNO ₃ +H=NO ₃ +H ₂	3.4×10 ¹²	1.53	16332
6	O ₃ +N=O ₂ +NO	6.00×10 ⁷	0	0	41	HNO ₃ +H=NO ₂ +H ₂ O	8.39×10 ⁹	3.29	6255
7	O ₃ +NO=NO ₂ +O ₂	1.8×10 ¹²	0	2722	42	HNO ₃ +NO=NO ₂ +HNO ₂	4.48×10 ³	0	0
8	O ₃ +NO ₂ =O ₂ +NO ₃	7.22×10 ¹⁰	0	4870	43	HNO ₃ +OH=NO ₃ +H ₂ O	4.82×10 ⁸	0	0
9	O ₃ =O ₂ +O	2.0×10 ¹⁵	0	23250	44	HNO ₃ +OH=NO ₂ +H ₂ O ₂	4.82×10 ⁸	0	0
10	O ₃ +O=2O ₂	4.82×10 ¹²	0	4093.	45	HNO ₃ =NO ₂ +OH	6.90×10 ¹⁷	0	45730
11	H+O ₂ +M=HO ₂ +M	3.61×10 ¹⁷	-0.72	0	46	HNO+O=NO+OH	2.29×10 ¹³	0	0
12	H+H+M=H ₂ +M	1.0×10 ¹⁸	-1.0	0	47	HNO+HNO=N ₂ O+H ₂ O	2.55×10 ⁷	3.98	1188
13	H+H+H ₂ =H ₂ +H ₂	9.2×10 ¹⁶	-0.6	0	48	HNO+H=NO+H ₂	2.7×10 ¹³	0.72	651
14	H+H+H ₂ O=H ₂ +H ₂ O	6.0×10 ¹⁹	-1.25	0	49	HNO+NO ₂ =NO+HNO ₂	6.03×10 ¹¹	0	1980
15	H+OH+M=H ₂ O+M	1.6×10 ²²	-2.0	0	50	HNO+OH=NO+H ₂ O	4.82×10 ¹³	0	990
16	H+O+M=OH+M	6.2×10 ¹⁶	-0.6	0	51	H+HO ₂ =OH+OH	8.22×10 ¹²	0.75	0
17	O+O+M=O ₂ +M	1.89×10 ¹³	0	-1788.	52	NO ₂ +HO ₂ =HNO ₂ +O ₂	2.2×10 ⁻¹	0	0
18	H ₂ O ₂ +M=OH+OH+M	1.3×10 ¹⁷	0	45500.	53	NO+HO ₂ =HNO+O ₂	5.84×10 ⁵	0	5600
19	H ₂ +O ₂ =2OH	1.7×10 ¹³	0	47780.	54	NO+HO ₂ =NO ₂ +OH	6.32×10 ¹¹	0.58	1430
20	OH+H ₂ =H ₂ O+H	1.17×10 ⁹	0	3626.	55	NO+HO ₂ =HNO ₃	3.47×10 ¹²	0	-5720
21	O+OH=O ₂ +H	3.61×10 ¹⁴	-0.5	0	56	H ₂ O+HO ₂ =H ₂ O ₂ +OH	2.80×10 ¹³	0	32790
22	O+H ₂ =OH+H	5.06×10 ⁴	2.67	6290.	57	H ₂ O ₂ +HO ₂ =O ₂ +H ₂ O+OH	6.03×10 ¹⁰	0	0
23	O+HO ₂ =O ₂ +OH	1.4×10 ¹³	0	1073.	58	OH+HO ₂ =O ₂ +H ₂ O	4.28×10 ¹³	-0.21	110
24	2OH=O+H ₂ O	6.0×10 ⁸	1.3	0	59	HO ₂ +HO ₂ =H ₂ O ₂ +O ₂	1.87×10 ¹²	0	1540
25	H+HO ₂ =H ₂ +O ₂	1.25×10 ¹³	0	0	60	HO ₂ =H+O ₂	1.45×10 ¹⁶	-1.18	48490
26	H ₂ O ₂ +H=HO ₂ +H ₂	1.6×10 ¹²	0	3800.	61	NO ₂ +NO ₃ =N ₂ O ₅	7.98×10 ¹⁷	-3.9	0
27	N+O ₂ =NO+O	6.40×10 ⁹	1.0	6280.	62	N+NO ₂ =O+O+N ₂	1.30×10 ⁻¹	0	0
28	N+OH=NO+H	3.80×10 ¹³	0	0	63	NO ₂ +H=NO+OH	2.41×10 ¹⁴	0	680
29	NO+M=N+O+M	9.64×10 ¹⁴	0	620910	64	NO+NO=O ₂ +N ₂	3.10×10 ¹³	0	63190
30	N+HO ₂ =NO+OH	1.00×10 ¹³	0	8390	65	NO+N ₂ O=NO ₂ +N ₂	1.73×10 ¹¹	2.23	46300
31	NO+N=N ₂ +O	3.27×10 ¹²	0.30	0	66	O ₃ +Hg=HgO+O ₂	5.08×10 ⁷	0	2796
32	NO+O(+M)=NO ₂ (+M)	1.30×10 ¹⁵	-0.75	0	67	OH+Hg=HgO+H	2.14×10 ¹⁰	0	-584
33	NO+OH=HNO ₂	5.45×10 ¹⁷	0	0	68	H ₂ O ₂ +Hg=HgO+H ₂ O	5.12×10 ⁵	0	0
34	O+HNO ₂ =NO ₂ +OH	1.21×10 ¹³	0	5938	69	NO ₂ +Hg=HgO+NO	1.81×10 ¹³	0	171390
35	H+HNO ₂ =HNO+OH	7.57×10 ¹²	0.86	4914	70	NO ₃ +Hg=HgO+NO ₂	1.49×10 ¹⁴	0	26136

(Arrhenius expression: $k=A T^b \exp(-E/(RT))$; Preexponential factor A: cm³/mol/s; Activate energy E: J/mol)

Table S2. Reduced reaction mechanism of Hg⁰ oxidation in flue gas by O₃

Serial number	Reaction	A	b	E	Serial number	Reaction	A	b	E
1	NO+M=N+O+M	9.64E14	0	6.209E5	7	NO ₃ +Hg=HgO+NO ₂	2.41E9	0	0
2	O ₃ +O=2O ₂	4.82E12	0	4.09E3	8	H ₂ O ₂ +Hg=HgO+O ₂	5.12E5	0	0
3	2NO=O ₂ +N ₂	3.1E13	0	6.319E4	9	O ₃ +Hg=HgO+O ₂	1.8E4	0	0
4	O ₃ +NO=NO ₂ +O ₂	8.43E11	0	2.6E3	10	NO ₂ +NO ₃ =N ₂ O ₅	7.98E17	-3.9	0
5	O ₃ +NO ₂ =O ₂ +NO ₃	8.43E10	0	4.87E3	11	O ₃ +H ₂ O=O ₂ +H ₂ O ₂	6.62E1	0	0
6	H ₂ O ₂ +M=2OH+M	1.3E17	0	4.55E4	12	OH+Hg=HgO+H	2.14E10	0	584

(Arrhenius expression: $k=A T^b \exp(-E/(RT))$; Preexponential factor A: cm³/mol/s; Activate energy E: J/mol)